

## **METHODS OF TEACHING AND LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGES**

**Mukhammadiyeva Shaxlo G'aniyevna\* ; Rahimova Sevara Durdiyevna\*\***

\*National Research Nuclear University "MEPHI",  
(Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute),  
Tashkent, UZBEKISTAN

\*\*National Research Nuclear University "MEPHI",  
(Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute),  
Tashkent, UZBEKISTAN

Email id: muxammadiyevashaxlo9@gmail.com

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### **ABSTRACT**

*This article discusses the methodology of foreign language teaching, the history of its development as a science, the types of modern methods used in foreign language teaching methods and their use. This article discusses about methods of teaching and learning foreign languages.*

**KEYWORDS:** *Teaching Languages, Learning Languages, Methodology, Modern Methods, Communication.*

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### **INTRODUCTION**

Language learning is one of the most important areas of human society. Language, which is a means of communication, is used in the natural environment, in the family, in the community or practice in an organized manner. In pedagogical activities, the concepts of "method", "methodology" and "technology" are widely used. However, it is possible to formulate a clear definition of concepts by analyzing the literature and generalizing the data. creates a unique learning method that serves to achieve. Our government's decision "On measures to further improve the system of learning foreign languages" has contributed to the popularization of English among the population of Uzbekistan. This resolution envisages a radical reform of the system of teaching foreign languages, its organization at the level of modern requirements. heating requirements are set. Introduction of innovative pedagogical technologies to foreign language education - orientation of the person according to the requirements of the society, organization of education on the basis of these requirements, formation of the person as a comprehensively qualified person on the basis of the relevance of educational principles, methods, abilities and capabilities Creating conditions that are conducive to the development and development of the environment. Another distinctive feature of pedagogical innovative technologies is that the student or the student is the main figure in the learning process, prioritizing student activity. As part of innovative pedagogical technologies, knowledge formation in the educational process, correct formation of lexical, grammatical, pronunciation concepts, correct formation of the knowledge system in the student's mind, self-control skills . At present, the most effective teaching methods in the teaching process are guaranteed teaching methods to achieve the desired goals, to provide students with the ability to think independently, to form free decision-making skills, to solve their problems, to get out of various situations without difficulty. Such teaching methods are the most advanced feature of pedagogical technology. Knowledge of linguistic phenomena theoretically taught. Languages in our time of international relations knowledge, especially multilingualism, is of great importance. Study in our country Pupils and students who study will usually learn three languages. These languages are special referred to by names. These are: native language, second language, and foreign language. Mother tongue is the first language

to play a special role in the formation of thinking. The second When it comes to language, it includes brothers and sisters of other nationalities, is considered the language of the neighbors. A foreign language is the language of a foreign country. Western Europe in our republic (English, Spanish, German, French) and Oriental (Arabic, Turkish, Persian, Chinese, Indian) being studied. These languages are included in the curricula of educational institutions. The process of teaching all three languages is different. Mother tongue and second language are natural and a foreign language is learned in an artificial environment. Communication in a foreign language, mainly, in the classroom under the guidance of a teacher. Learning a foreign language between the three languages and teaching differs sharply in certain aspects. This, in turn, applies requires the use of foreign language teaching technology. Foreign language teacher methodology. The language experience gained by the student through the thorough study of scientific achievements to know the norm clearly and to improve it. Foreign languages effective teaching requires knowledge of its methodology. The subject of the methodology is teaching through a foreign language process and methods, foreign language teaching science, study of teacher and student activities are the subject of the methodology. Basic concepts of methodology - method, method, principle. Didactics- what do we teach "is the content of the unit. Methodology - how do we teach? Education methods and techniques. Method - the concept of methodology is Greek-Latin and The word "method" is derived from the word "method us" and means a way to a specific goal, means method. The narrow and broad meaning of the term in various literatures can be found. The term "methodology" is a specific lesson in the narrow sense of the word process concept. Lesson planning and training covering the preparation of materials. The term "method" is used in a broad sense involves the selection, stratification and distribution of learning material. Germany since the 1960s, "didactics" and "methodology" have been narrow in the Federal Republic is used in the sense. So what is the content of didactic education is taught? Methodology how are teaching methods taught? With issues used. Learning a foreign language is not just a means of mental education, it is something else to get acquainted with the educational riches and values of culture and to apply them to their own culture is the process of forming a person's personality by applying it to their life. Learning foreign languages in Europe is a privilege in long-term higher education and educating people who are privileged in public schools considered. A foreign language teaching method is a practical way of teaching a foreign language. ensuring the achievement of general scientific, educational and developmental goals a set of teacher and student activities. The term method is education It is used in the sense of "set of methods" and "direction of education". The first In the theory of education, the process is used in the sense of methods, in the second sense it can be found in works on the history of teaching methods. For example, foreign language translation method of teaching, correct method, cognitive-comparative method, traditional method, intensive method and others. Intercultural communication is now widely used in foreign language teaching methods has been used. It is this concept that we use in different contexts we can use. In fact: Intercultural communication is a different culture dialogue on the social origin, mentality, national character, lifestyle, customs, value system, etc. In this process, students are introduced to the culture of the country being studied relative respect, patience and a correct understanding of the culture of another country should be nurtured and developed in the spirit of every foreign language lesson is a crossroads of culture, intercultural communication practice. Because every word in a foreign language in this process is foreign reflects his life and culture. The task in front of teachers is the student and developing students' communicative, communicative skills consists of. To do this, it is a training that teaches people to communicate effectively manuals and four speech activities in a foreign language and It is necessary to master new methods of teaching. Not only for the success of the teacher subject, pedagogical and psychological knowledge, but also another special feature— communication skills are also essential. From infancy a person begins to acquire communication skills. Not everyone is able to communicate well enough when they are older. The pedagogical profession is, by its very nature, a

"human-to-human" type of profession and therefore the ability to communicate is a leader for the educator, is one of the most important professional skills. The teacher took it with the students children's interest in the subject, depending on the communication and behavior they are exposed to, that is, learning motives are formed. Pedagogical communication method students subject knowledge, effectiveness of skills, interpersonal skills Influences the culture of education, has its own moral and psychological process in the educational process creates a climate. Communication is an important condition for the socialization of the individual is at this point, it is important to know what pedagogical communication really is pedagogical communication is the interaction between teacher and student cooperation, it is the exchange of information, first of all, educational information based on understanding the pedagogical communication partner, as well as mutual cooperation helps to carry out its activities. In this case, the information is also verbal, that is, speech and nonverbal means. In the process of pedagogical communication. The teacher should play a key role and be a role model for students. This assessed by its communicative culture. Learning a foreign language is a multifaceted discipline, and the process is complex undergoes psychological changes. Including native language and foreign language the comparison process occurs. In this process, different methods of teaching and technologies are used. Using modern pedagogical technologies. Comparing a foreign language with a native language gives effective results. Foreign language teaching knowledge of its methodology. Methodology and Technology plays an important role in the process of learning a foreign language. There are various methods of methodological science in the organization. Foreign language teaching that methods widely used in the methodology: the method of communicative didactics, the method of organizing intercultural communication and the method of organizing exercises is the three methods are closely related and complementary. Since the science of methodology is related to the science of didactics, learning a foreign language is based on communicative and is a method of communicative didactics occurs. In the process of applying the method of communicative didactics the method of shaping intercultural communication is also formed. As a result, the culture of another country is assimilated. Needed in foreign language education "exercise organization technology" is important for the acquisition of knowledge earns.

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