



---

## RISK CATEGORY IN THE BANKING SPHERE: SOME ASPECTS OF INTERPRETATION

**Madina Tursunbay qizi Baymuratova\***

\*Master of the Tashkent Financial Institute,  
Republic of UZBEKISTAN

---

### ABSTRACT

The article notes that an integral part of risk management is the definition of the essence of the object of management in the banking sector. This procedure is inextricably linked with the development of a clearly formulated conceptual apparatus. Since the theory of risk is at the stage of formation, the problem of defining the category of "banking risks" is of particular relevance. This article reveals the essence of the category of "banking risk", analyzes the interpretations of a number of scientists-researchers of this category, considers the main approaches to its interpretation in the course of which the solution of some urgent problems is highlighted. And what deserves attention is that the article formulates a number of characteristics, on the basis of which the author's own version of the definition of the category "banking risk" has been developed.

**KEYWORDS:** Uncertainty, Risk, Risk As A Danger, Risk As Uncertainty, Risk As An Opportunity, Risk Management, Bank Risk, Banking, Bank Liquidity, Bank Risk, Bank Losses, Financial Stability Of Banks.

---

### REFERENCES:

1. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 12, 2020 №PF-5992 "On the strategy of reforming the banking system of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020 - 2025"//<https://lex.uz/docs/4811037>
2. Covello V.T. Methods of risk assessment / V.T. Covello, M.U. Merkofer. -M., 2003. - 126 p.
3. <https://www.e-xecutive.ru/>
4. Roschektaev S.A., Roschektaeva U.Y. Identification of facts of falsification of financial statements: M. Benish's model. // Scientific Bulletin of the Southern Institute of Management. 2018. №2. pp. 37-43. <https://doi.org/10.31775/2305-3100-2018-2-37-43>
5. [https://vestnik115fz.ru/publication/article\\_post/novye-shemy-otmyvaniya-i-akcenty-mer-vnutrennego-kontrollya-v-bankah](https://vestnik115fz.ru/publication/article_post/novye-shemy-otmyvaniya-i-akcenty-mer-vnutrennego-kontrollya-v-bankah)
6. P. Barton, Thomas L. An integrated approach to risk management: is it worth doing this? The practice of leading companies / Thomas L. Barton, William G. Schenkir, Paul L. Walker; translated from English by T. V. Klekoty, etc. -St. Petersburg: William, 2003. 208 p; Gruning X. Van. Analysis of banking risks. Corporate governance and Financial risk

Management assessment System [Text] / X. Van Gruning, S. BryovichBratanovich / trans. from English; introductory sl. Doctor of Economics K. R. Tagirbekov. - M.: Publishing House "The Whole World", 2006. - 304 p.; Gusev A.A. Practical guide to remote analysis of banks. - www.mbkcentre.com.; Risk management / Pickford James; translated from the English by O. N. Matveeva. - M.: LLC "Vershina", 2004. - 352 p., etc.

7. Behr H. P. Securitization of assets. - M.: VoltersKluver, 2006.- 42 p.; Bank risks: textbook / collective of authors; edited by O.I. Lavrushin, N.I. Valentseva. - 3rd ed., reprint. and additional - M.: KNORUS, 2016. 285 - 292 pp., etc.
8. Kovalenko O.G. The essence and classification of banking risks./O.G. Kovalenko, O.V. Igonina.-Text: direct, electronic // Young scientist. - 2016. - № 12 (116). - pp. 1296-1299. - URL: <https://moluch.ru/archive/116/31900/> (date of request: 13.04.2020)
9. Selyutina O. Risk: concept and scientific approaches. // <https://www.slideshare.net/ITMO> University/6628
10. Kozlovskaya E.A. Fundamentals of banking. - M.: Finance and Statistics, 2008. - 230 p.
11. Large economic dictionary: 24800 terms / Edited by A.N.Azriliyan. - 5. ed., reprint. and additional - M.: Institute of New Economics, 2002. - 1280 p.
12. Banking. Reference manual / ed. Y.A. Babicheva. - M.: Economics, 2014. - 397 p.
13. Shirinskaya E.B. Operations of commercial banks and foreign experience. M.: Finance and Statistics. 1993 - 144 p.
14. Risks in modern business / [P. G. Grabovy, S. N. Petrova, S. I. Poltavtsev, et al.]. - M.: ALANS, 1994. - 237 p.
15. Pervozvansky A.A., Pervozvanskaya A.N. Financial market: calculation and risk. - M.: Infra-M, 1994. - 192 p.
16. Harris L. X20 Monetary theory: Translated from English/General Ed. and the introduction of V.M. Usoskin. -M.: Progress, 1990. -750 p .
17. Banking risks: textbook / team of authors; edited by O.I. Lavrushin, N.I. Valentseva. - 3rd ed., reprint. and additional -M.: KNORUS, 2016. - 292 p.; Malashikhina N. N., Belokrylova O.S. Risk management: A textbook. – Rostov-on-don: Phoenix, 2004. - 320 p.
18. Lavrushin Banking / Lavrushin O.I. et al - M.: KnoRus, 2015. - 768 p.
19. Sokolinskaya N.E. Banking risks: a modern aspect. Collection of articles. KnoRus Publishing House- M.: 2020. 264 p.
20. Izmestyeva O.A. The essence and concept of the financial and information environment of a commercial organization// Bulletin "Vector of science TSU". -2011. -№4 (18). - Pp. 206-210.
21. Potapova E.A., Kovalenko O.G. Plastic card market in Russia: features and prospects of development// Vector of science of Togliatti State University. Series: Economics and Management. 2012. №4 (11). pp. 134-136.
22. Kovalenko O.G. The economic essence of banking risks and their classification//Azimut of scientific research: economics and management. 2013. № 3. pp. 11-14
23. Izmestyeva O.A. The essence and concept of the financial and information environment of a commercial organization// Bulletin "Vector of science TSU". -2011. -№4 (18). - pp. 206-210.
24. Kovalenko O.G., The economic essence of banking risks and their classification. //Azimuth of scientific research: Economics and Management. 2013. № 3, pp. 11-13.
25. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 12, 2017 No. PQ-3270 "On measures to further develop and improve the stability of the banking system of the

Republic" [extract].//<https://lex.uz/docs/3342354>

- 26.** National Database of Legislation, 13.05.2020,  
№06/20/5992/0581 //<https://lex.uz/docs/4811037>
- 27.** The CentralBank's Capital Adequacy Assessment System (ICAAP) //  
<https://www.bib.eu/uploads/2017/02>
- 28.** The basics of the Standard Approach, IRB and ICAAP. //[https://www.arb.ru/b2b/acute/osnovy\\_standartnogo\\_podkhoda\\_irb\\_i\\_icaap-10222529/](https://www.arb.ru/b2b/acute/osnovy_standartnogo_podkhoda_irb_i_icaap-10222529/)
- 29.** Pavlova E.V., Kovalenko O.G. Problems of the banking system of the Russian Federation and the most rational ways to solve them. // Vector of Science of Togliatti State University. Series: Economics and Management. 2012. № 4 (11). pp. 130-131.
- 30.** The concept of development and implementation of monetary policy of the Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan for the medium term. //<https://cbu.uz/ru/monetary-policy/concept/>; Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 12, 2020 NO. PF-5992 "On the strategy of reforming the banking system of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2025".//<https://lex.uz/docs/4811037>; Standards of mandatory reserves //<https://cbu.uz/ru/monetary-policy/operations/standards-required-reserves/> etc.
- 31.** Rylova E.I., Minchenko L.V. Methods of assessing country risk and its measurement error. //<https://elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=28090587>
- 32.** General principles of creating an effective risk management system in a commercial bank: [Electronic resource]. URL: <http://www.risk-manage.ru/research/finrisk/part3>